

# Randi Hjalmarsson

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## Primary Contact Information

University of Gothenburg  
Department of Economics  
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## **Personal Information**

Date of Birth: November 5, 1976  
Citizenship: USA, Sweden  
Sex: Female  
Marital Status: Married (2 children)

## **Education**

Yale University, Ph.D. Economics, 2005  
Dissertation: *The Impact of Arrest and Incarceration on Juvenile Crime and Education*  
Advisors: Professor Joseph Altonji, Professor Patrick Bayer, and Professor John J. Donohue III  
  
Columbia University, B.A. Economics and Mathematics (*with departmental honors*), 1998

## **Employment**

### *Current*

Professor, University of Gothenburg, Department of Economics, 2013 –  
PhD Program Director, 2018 –

### *Previous*

Professor (part-time), Queen Mary University of London, School of Economics and Finance, 2013 – 2015  
Professor (full-time), Queen Mary University of London, School of Economics and Finance, 2012 – 2013  
Reader (Associate Professor), Queen Mary University of London, School of Economics and Finance, 2011 – 2012  
Lecturer, Queen Mary University of London, School of Economics and Finance, 2010 – 2011  
Assistant Professor, University of Maryland, School of Public Policy, 2005 – 2009  
Project Manager, NYC Economic Development Corporation, 1999-2000  
Financial Analyst, Technology Investment Banking Group, SG Cowen, 1998-1999

## **Other Professional Affiliations**

Member, Scientific Board of Swedish Prison and Probation Services, (Kriminalvården), 2019 –  
Council Member, European Society of Population Economics (ESPE), 2017 –  
Executive Committee Member, European Association of Labour Economics (EALE), 2020 –  
Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), Research Fellow, Public Policy, 2014 –  
Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), Research Affiliate, Public Policy, 2010 – 2014  
SNS (Centre for Business and Policy Studies), Member of the Board of the Trustees, 2014 – 2017  
Measuring and Interpreting Inequality Group, Human Capital and Economic Opportunity: A Global Working  
Group (part of Becker Friedman Institute), Member, 2011 –  
Faculty Associate, Maryland Population Research Center, October 2005 – 2009

## **Fields**

Economics of Crime; Labor Economics; Public Economics

## Teaching

*University of Gothenburg, Department of Economics*

Empirical Law and Economics (undergraduate), Labor Economics (PhD), Academic Writing (PhD)

*Queen Mary, University of London, School of Economics and Finance*

Graduate Law and Economics (for Lawyers), Economics Pre-sessional (for lawyers), Graduate Labour Economics, Undergraduate Microeconomics 1, Undergraduate Microeconomics 2

*University of Maryland, School of Public Policy*

Quantitative Methods in Public Policy, Microeconomics and Policy Analysis

## Grants, Fellowships, and Awards

Vetenskapsrådet, Project Grant, “Criminal victimisation: Economic consequences and risk factors”, 2018-2020, with Nadine Ketel, Anna Bindler, and Andreea Mitrut, 4,800,000 SEK

Jan Wallanders och Tom Hedelius Stiftelse Tore Browaldhs Stiftelse, “Criminal victimisation: Economic consequences and risk factors”, 2017-2020, with Nadine Ketel, Anna Bindler, and Andreea Mitrut, 1,200,000 SEK

Conference Grant from the Swedish Research Council (Vetenskapsrådet) “The 8th Transatlantic Workshop on the Economics of Crime,” with Matthew Lindquist (Stockholm University), September 2016, SEK 50,000

Foundation for Economic Research in West Sweden, “The Determinants of Jury Decisions: 200 Years of Trial Data at the Old Bailey,” 2015, 1,029,996 SEK

Vetenskapsrådet, The Swedish Research Council, Grants for Distinguished Young Researchers, “Courtroom Biases: Jury Decision Making in the US and Sweden,” 2015-2020, 18,000,000 SEK

Jan Wallanders och Tom Hedelius Stiftelse Tore Browaldhs Stiftelse, “Causes and Consequences of Crime and Corruption: New Lessons to Old Problems”, 2015-2017, P2014-0200:1, 1,920,000 SEK

American Law and Economics Review Distinguished Article Prize, 2010, for best empirical paper published in the last two years.

National Science Foundation. Estimating and Explaining the Intergenerational Nature of Crime. SES0819032. Principal investigator, 2008 – 2010, \$166,951.

Maryland Population Research Center Seed Grant, 2007, \$15,000.

Conference Travel Fund Award, Fall 2004

Yale Dissertation Fellowship, Fall 2004

John Perry Miller Award, Summer 2004

John F. Enders Award, Summer 2003

Yale University Fellowship, 2000-2004

## Publications

1. Bindler, Anna and Randi Hjalmarsson (forthcoming) “The Impact of the First Professional Police Forces on Crime” *Journal of the European Economic Association*. Also CEPR Discussion Paper DP 14068.
2. Bindler, Anna and Randi Hjalmarsson (2020) “The Persistence of the Criminal Justice Gender Gap: Evidence from 200 Years of Judicial Decisions,” *Journal of Law and Economics*. 63(2): 297 - 339. Also CEPR Discussion Paper No. DP14067
3. Hjalmarsson, Randi and Matthew Lindquist (2019) “The Causal Effect of Military Conscription on Crime,” *The Economic Journal*, 129(622): 2522-2562. Also CEPR Discussion Paper No. DP11110
4. Bindler, Anna and Randi Hjalmarsson (2019) “Path-Dependency in Jury Decision Making”, *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 17(6): 1971-2017.

5. Anwar, Shamena, Patrick Bayer and Randi Hjalmarsson (2019) "Politics in the Courtroom: Political Ideology and Jury Decision Making" *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 17(3): 834-875. NBER W21145 and CEPR DP 10589.
6. Bindler, Anna and Randi Hjalmarsson (2018), "How Punishment Severity Affects Jury Verdicts: Evidence from Two Natural Experiments," *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 10(4): 36-78.  
Previously circulated as "The Fall of Capital Punishment and the Rise of Prisons: How Expected Sentences Affect Jury Verdicts" CEPR Discussion Paper DP11888.
7. Anwar, Shamena, Patrick Bayer and Randi Hjalmarsson (2019), A Jury of *Her* Peers: The Impact of the First Female Jurors on Criminal Convictions, *The Economic Journal*, 129, 603-650. Also NBER Working Paper No. 21960 and CEPR DP 11116.
8. Bindler, Anna and Randi Hjalmarsson (2017), "Prisons, Recidivism and the Age-Crime Profile", *Economics Letters*, 152, 46-49.
9. Hederos Eriksson, Karin, Randi Hjalmarsson, Matthew Lindquist and Anna Sandberg (2016), "The Importance of Family Background and Neighborhood Effects as Determinants of Crime", *Journal of Population Economics*, 29(1), 219-262. Also CEPR Discussion Paper #9911.
10. Hjalmarsson, Randi, Helena Holmlund, and Matthew Lindquist, (2015) "The Effect of Education on Criminal Convictions and Incarceration: Causal Evidence from Micro-data," *The Economic Journal*, 125, 1290–1326. Also CEPR Discussion Paper # 8646.
11. Anwar, Shamena, Patrick Bayer, and Randi Hjalmarsson (2014) "The Role of Age in Jury Selection and Trial Outcomes" *Journal of Law and Economics*. 57(4), 1001-1030. Also NBER *Working Paper 17887*
12. Randi Hjalmarsson and Matthew Lindquist (2013) "The Origins of Intergenerational Associations in Crime: Lessons from Swedish Adoption Data" *Labour Economics*. 20, 68-81. Also CEPR Discussion Paper # 8318.
13. Anwar, Shamena, Patrick Bayer, and Randi Hjalmarsson (2012) "Jury Discrimination in Criminal Trials," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*. 127 (2): 1017-1055. Also NBER Working Paper 16366.
14. Randi Hjalmarsson and Matthew Lindquist (2012). "Like Godfather, Like Son: Exploring the Intergenerational Nature of Crime". *Journal of Human Resources*, 47(2): 550-582.
15. Mark Duggan, Randi Hjalmarsson, and Brian Jacob. (2011). "The Short-term and Localized Effect of Gun Shows: Evidence from California and Texas," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 786-799, Volume 93, Number 3. Also NBER Working Paper #14371.
16. Randi Hjalmarsson and Matthew Lindquist (2010). "Driving Under the Influence of Our Fathers" *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*. 10:1 (Topics).
17. Randi Hjalmarsson and Mark Lopez (2010). "The Voting Behavior of Disenfranchised Criminals: Would They Vote if They Could?" *American Law and Economics Review*. 12(2): 265-279.
18. Erik Hjalmarsson and Randi Hjalmarsson (2009). "Efficiency in Housing Markets: Which Home Buyers Know How to Discount?" *Journal of Banking and Finance* Volume 33(11): 2150-2163.
19. Patrick Bayer, Randi Hjalmarsson, and David Pozen (2009), "Building Criminal Capital Behind Bars: Peer Effects in Juvenile Corrections", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Volume 124(1): 105-147.

20. Randi Hjalmarsson. (2009) "Juvenile Jails: A Path to the Straight and Narrow or Hardened Criminality?" *Journal of Law and Economics*, Volume 52(4): 779-809.
21. Randi Hjalmarsson. (2009) "Crime and Expected Punishment: Changes in Perceptions at the Age of Criminal Majority." *American Law and Economics Review*, Volume 11(1): 209-248. Awarded the American Law and Economics Review Distinguished Article Prize, 2010, for best empirical paper published in the last two years.
22. Randi Hjalmarsson. (2009) "Does Capital Punishment Have a 'Local' Deterrent Effect on Homicides?" *American Law and Economics Review*, Volume 11(2): 310-334.
23. Randi Hjalmarsson. (2008) "Criminal Justice Involvement and High School Completion", *Journal of Urban Economics*, 63: 613-630.

### **Working Papers**

24. The Impact of Abortion on Crime and Crime-Related Behavior (with Andreea Mitrut and Cristian Pop-Eleches); NBER Working Paper 26024 and CEPR DP 13800. R&R *Journal of Public Economics*
25. The Health Effects of Prison (with Matthew Lindquist). CEPR Discussion Paper DP 15214. R&R *American Economic Journal: Applied*
26. Unequal Jury Representation and Its Consequences (with Shamena Anwar and Patrick Bayer)

### **Works in Progress**

Discontinuities in the Age-Victimization Profile and the Determinants of Victimization (with Anna Bindler, Nadine Ketel and Andreea Mitrut)

Arbitrary Justice: An Empirical Model of Jury Selection and Decision Making (with Shamena Anwar and Patrick Bayer)

### **Other Publications**

Bindler, Anna, Nadine Ketel, and Randi Hjalmarsson (2020) "Costs of Victimization," Chapter in Risky Behavior, Eds Dave Marcotte (Section Editor) and Klaus Zimmerman (Handbook editor), *Handbook of Labor, Human Resources and Population*, Springer Nature.

Hjalmarsson, Randi & Lindquist, Matthew J., 2018. "Labour economics and crime," *Labour Economics*, Elsevier, vol. 52(C), pages 147-148.

Bäckman, Olof, Randi Hjalmarsson, Matthew Lindquist and Tove Pettersson (2018) "Könsskillnader i brottslighet – hur kan de förklaras?", *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 46(4).

Randi Hjalmarsson (2012) "Can Executions Have a Short-Term Deterrence Effect on Non-Felony Homicides?" – *Criminology & Public Policy – Policy Essay*. 11(3): 565-571.

Randi Hjalmarsson and Lance Lochner (2012) "The Impact of Education on Crime: International Evidence", *CEifo DICE Report - Journal for Institutional Comparisons*, vol. 10(2), pp. 49-55.

### **Referee Service**

American Economic Journal – Applied; American Economic Journal – Economic Policy; American Economic Review; American Economic Review Insights; American Journal of Political Science; American Law and Economics Review; American Political Science Review; The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy; Crime and Delinquency; Econometrica; Economic Inquiry; Economic Journal; European Economic Review; German Economic Review; Institute for Evaluation of Labour Market and Education Policy (IFAU); Israeli Science Foundation; Journal of American Statistical Association; Journal of Economic Surveys; Journal of the European Economic Association; Journal of Human Capital; Journal of Human Resources; Journal of Law and Economics; The Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization; Journal of Legal Studies; Journal of Policy Analysis and Management; Journal of Political Economy; Journal of Public Economics; Journal of Quantitative Criminology, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Journal of Socio-Economics; Journal of Urban Economics; National Science Foundation; Quarterly Journal of Economics; Research Grants Council of Hong Kong; Review of Economics and Statistics; Review of Economic Studies; Southern Economic Journal

### **Editorial Positions**

Co-editor, *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*, January 2020 –

Board of Editors, *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, January 2021 –

Associate Editor, *International Review of Law and Economics*, 2018 –

Guest Editor, Special Issue of *Labour Economics*, 2016-2017

### **Other Professional Activities and Service**

Chair, European Job Market Economics (EJME) – 2021-2023

Committee Member, Nobel Symposia in Economic Sciences, 2019 -

Founder/Organizer, Scandinavian PhD Seminar Exchange, 2018 -

Organizing Committee, Transatlantic Workshop on the Economics of Crime, 2015, 2019

Organizer, 2016, 8<sup>th</sup> Transatlantic Workshop on the Economics of Crime, Sweden

Organizer, 2020, 12<sup>th</sup> Transatlantic Workshop on the Economics of Crime, Sweden (*postponed to 2021*)

Scientific Program Committee, EEA, 2019, 2020

Scientific Program Committee, EALE, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019

Scientific Program Committee, ESPE, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021

Scientific Program Committee, Econometric Society World Congress, 2020

Scientific Program Committee, Econometric Society European Meetings, 2021

Mentor, Women in Economics (WinE), European Economic Association, August 2013

International Crime Expert Consultant, “Trends in Juvenile Case Processing and Education”, funded by NIJ, Principal Investigators: Sascha Hein and Elena Grigorenko, Yale University

### **Conference Presentations and Invited Seminars**

2022 –Lecturer 23<sup>rd</sup> IZA Summer School in Labor Economics (*scheduled*)

2021 – UC Riverside (*scheduled*), Claremont McKenna College (*scheduled*), UCLA mini-conference in Labor Economics (*scheduled*), CEPR Women in Economics Workshop in Micro/Applied Micro (**keynote**, *scheduled*)

2020 – LSE (CEP), University College Dublin, NBER Summer Institute (Health Economics), Bristol, University of Pennsylvania, Purdue, Pompeu Fabra, Barnard University (*cancelled*), Kriminalvården (*cancelled*), Lecturer 23<sup>rd</sup> IZA Summer School in Labor Economics (*postponed*)

2019 – Lund University, IFO Workshop (Economics of Violence), LSE Crime Workshop (**keynote**)

2018 – 2<sup>nd</sup> IZA Workshop Gender and Family Economics (New York), University of Economics in Prague, IZA Bonn, Berlin's Applied Micro Seminar, VATT Institute for Economic Research (Helsinki), Keynote speaker at University of Bologna Workshop on "Prison conditions, labor markets, and recidivism", Uppsala Labor Economics Workshop, European Society for Population Economics (Antwerp), NBER Summer Institute – Economics of Crime

2017 – ASSA Meetings (Chicago), University of Oslo, Linnaeus University (Växjö), Bergen-Stavanger Workshop in Applied Microeconomics, ESPE Conference (Scotland), Panel Discussion (Crime and Punishment) for Nationalekonomiska Föreningen

2016 – 8<sup>th</sup> Transatlantic Workshop on the Economics of Crime, CEPR/IZA Annual Labour Economics Symposium, Research Institute of Industrial Economics (IFN), City University London, VU University Amsterdam, Gothenburg University (Economics and Law)

2015 – University of Gothenburg (Guest Lecture to PhD Law students and internal workshop), University of Birmingham, Uppsala University, KORA (Copenhagen), Institute for International Economic Studies (Stockholm)

2014 – ASSA Meetings, Leicester University, Bath Crime Economics Workshop, Linnaeus University (Växjö), Lund University, Stockholm University – SOFI

2013 – University of Gothenburg, Invited discussant XV Annual Conference of the Fondazione RODOLFO DEBENEDETTI, "Legal and Illegal Careers", Aarhus, Paris School of Economics, Stockholm School of Economics, Queen Mary University of London

2012 – NBER Summer Institute (Law and Economics); Sciences Po LIEPP - University of Chicago Crime Lab Joint Conference on Crime Control Policies

2011 – IZA 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference on Economics of Risky Behavior (presenter and discussant), Gothenburg University, Center for Studies in Economics and Finance (Naples)

2010 – 2<sup>nd</sup> Bonn & Paris Workshop on Law and Economics; Queen Mary, University of London; City University; LSE; UCL; Amsterdam Center for Law and Economics; University of Bonn, Max Planck

2009 – 1<sup>st</sup> Bonn & Paris Workshop on Law and Economics; European Economic Association; Queen Mary, University of London; Royal Holloway, University of London; Essex University

2008 – Reducing Substance Use Initiation among Adolescents: Bringing Science Down to Earth, Sanford Institute of Public Policy, Duke University; University of Maryland, School of Public Policy; Yale Law School

2007 – APPAM; Conference on Empirical Legal Studies (NYU); ASC (criminology); NBER Working Group on the Economics of Crime; European Economic Association, Budapest; North American Summer Meeting of the Econometric Society; 2007 Crime and Population Dynamics Summer Workshop; Population Association of America; University of Maryland Baltimore County; University of Maryland Population Research Center; The Swedish Institute for Social Research (SOFI); Stockholm University, Economics.

2006 – APPAM, European Economic Association (Vienna) 2006 Criminology and Economics Workshop; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; University of Maryland, Economics

2005 – University of Pittsburgh/Carnegie Mellon, Economics, University of Maryland, School of Public Policy; University of Wisconsin; Rochester University; Rutgers University; University of Chicago, Harris School; University of California, Santa Cruz; Abt Associates

### **Departmental and University Service**

Junior and Senior Recruiting Committees – 2013-2014, 2014-2015

Organizer of General Economics Workshop – 2014-2015

Member of The Recruitment and Qualification Committee (LFN or lärarförslagsnämnden) at the School of Business, Economics and Law, 2015 – 2016

Departmental Advisory Board – 2015-07-01 - 2018-06-30

### **PhD Supervision (University of Gothenburg)**

Simona Bejenariu –2015 – first Placement at SOFI – Swedish Institute for Social Research, Stockholm University

Verena Kurz – 2017 – first Placement at Federal Agency for Food and Agriculture (Germany)

Hanna Mühlrad – 2018 – first Placement at Lund University

Melissa Rubio Ramos – 2020 first Placement, Cologne University

Jakob Enlund (in progress)

Anh Vu Tran (in progress)

### **Other PhD Related Activities**

PhD Program Director – 2018 –

Organizer of Annual Phd Conference – 2014 –

Placement Officer – 2014 –

Final Seminar Discussant for Anja Tolonen, February 2015

Thesis Defense Committee, Nadine Ketel, VU University Amsterdam, January 2016

Thesis Defense Committee, Bastien Michel, Åarhus, June 2017

Thesis Defense Committee, Has van Vlokhoven, IIES, May 2020

### **Selected Press Coverage and Published Notes/Debate Articles**

Research Overview:

- *Göteborg Posten*, September 21, 2013
- *Svenska Dagbladet*, October 17, 2013, [http://www.svd.se/naringsliv/nyheter/varlden/knark-och-johnny-depp-inspirerade-professor\\_8625564.svd](http://www.svd.se/naringsliv/nyheter/varlden/knark-och-johnny-depp-inspirerade-professor_8625564.svd)
- *göteborg*, magazine distributed with Dagens Industri May 20, 2015

“The Impact of the First Professional Police Forces on Crime”

- The Impact of the First Professional Police Forces on Crime, with Anna Bindler, *VOX CEPR’s Policy Portal*, <https://voxeu.org/article/impact-first-professional-police-forces-crime> , January 2020.

“How Punishment Severity Affects Jury Verdicts: Evidence from Two Natural Experiments”

- ProbableCausation Podcast, June 9, 2020: [Episode 31](#)
- *The Economist*, April 12, 2017, Tough Love: How Abolishing the Death Penalty Led to More Convictions, <http://www.economist.com/news/britain/21720656-lesson-victorian-england-juries-convict-more-often-when-death-not>
- *AEA Research Highlight*, November 30, 2018, Fitting the punishment to the crime, <https://www.aeaweb.org/research/punishment-severity-impact-jury-decisions-britain>
- *The NEP-HIS Blog*, November 2016, Off with his head? Capital punishment and jurors’ dilemmas in 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> century Britain, <https://nephist.wordpress.com/2016/11/03/off-with-his-head-capital-punishment-and-jurors-dilemmas-in-19th-and-20th-century-britain/>

#### “Path Dependency in Jury Decision-Making”

- Jury Verdicts: evidence from eighteenth century London of the dangers of sequential decision-making, *Microeconomic Insights*, February 25, 2020. <https://microeconomicinsights.org/jury-verdicts-evidence-from-eighteenth-century-london-of-the-dangers-of-sequential-decision-making/>
- Path Dependency in Jury Decision Making, with Anna Bindler, *VOX CEPR's Policy Portal*, <https://voxeu.org/article/path-dependency-jury-decision-making>, September 2, 2018

#### “The Causal Effect of Military Conscription on Crime and the Labor Market”

- Cited in Dagen Nyheter ledare, March 3, 2017, <http://www.dn.se/ledare/huvudledare/plikten-kallar-pa-pengar/>
- What are the effects of mandatory military conscription on crime and the labour market?, with Matthew Lindquist, *VOX CEPR's Policy Portal*, <http://www.voxeu.org/article/impact-mandatory-military-conscription-crime-and-labour-market>, April 2, 2016
- Op-ed in *Dagens Samhalle*, ”Värnpliktens hyllningskör har fel om integrationen” by Gabriel Heller Sahlgren <http://www.dagensamhalle.se/kronika/vaernpliktens-hyllningskoer-har-fel-om-integrationen-26689>, August 16, 2016

#### “A Jury of Her Peers: The Impact of the First Female Jurors on Criminal Convictions”

- Diversity Coaching from the Olympic dressage event, *Financial Times*, Sarah O'Connor, August 21, 2018
- Female Representation: Impact of First Female Jurors on Criminal Convictions, *VOX CEPR's Policy Portal*, <http://voxeu.org/article/impact-female-jurors-criminal-convictions>, April 19, 2016.
- The Impact of Early Female Jurors on Criminal Cases, *NBER Digest*, April 2016.
  - Picked up by *PBS NewsHour* (April 18), Making Sen\$e,
- The Conversation: How women change outcomes in courtrooms and beyond, February 29, 2016, <https://theconversation.com/how-women-change-outcomes-in-courtrooms-and-beyond-55094>
  - Reprinted by *The Huffington Post*

#### “Politics in the Courtroom: Political Ideology and Jury Decision Making”

- *Göteborg Posten* (leader), May 11, 2017, <http://www.gp.se/ledare/domstolar-ska-inte-vara-politiska-1.4275032>
- *Dagen Nyheter*, March 7, 2017, <http://www.dn.se/nyheter/sverige/ewa-stenberg-kritiken-mot-systemet-okar/>
- SverigesRadio, March 30, 2015
- SverigesRadio, P4 Göteborg, ”Nämndemännens färg påverkar domar”
- *Aftonbladet*, May 13, 2015, “Skamligt att politik tillåts påverka domar”
- *Göteborg Posten* (leader), May 14, 2015 ”Malin Lernfelt: Politik bör lämnas utanför rätten”
- *LesEchos.fr* Quand les juges sont jugés par les économistes <http://www.lesechos.fr/idees-debats/editos-analyses/0211083638035-quand-les-juges-sont-juges-par-les-economistes-2012184.php?GshI7evx4hTKM6OF.99>
- Numerous other local media coverage

#### “Education and Crime”

- *Can Education Policy Be Used to Fight Crime? (with Matthew Lindquist and Helena Holmlund)*, *VOX: Research-based policy analysis and commentary from leading economists*, <http://www.voxeu.org/index.php?q=node/7356>, November 29, 2011.

#### “A Fair and Impartial Jury? The Role of Age in Jury Selection and Trial Outcomes”

- *The Washington Post*, “In this Louisiana courtroom, statistically improbable jury pools give prosecutors an advantage,” Radley Balko, July 10, 2019.
- *Wall Street Journal* blog, “Senior Citizens with Conviction”, Christopher Shea, March 7 2012, <http://blogs.wsj.com/ideas-market/2012/03/07/senior-citizens-with-conviction/>
- *Freakonomics Blog*, “Are Older Jurors More Likely to Convict?”, March 7, 2012, <http://www.freakonomics.com/2012/03/07/are-older-jurors-more-likely-to-convict/>

#### “The Short-term and Localized Effect of Gun Shows”

- *The Wall Street Journal*, Christopher Shea, April 27, 2011
- *The New York Times*. Social Science Palooza by David Brooks. Dec 6, 2010.

#### “Jury Discrimination in Criminal Trials”

- Radiolab podcast, November 22, 2016, <http://www.radiolab.org/story/radiolab-presents-more-perfect-object-anyway/>
- The Washington Post, The Fix, May 30, 2016, “How big a difference does an all-white jury make? A leading expert explains”, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/the-fix/wp/2016/05/30/how-big-a-difference-does-an-all-white-jury-make-a-leading-expert-explains/>
- The Washington Post, The Fix, May 23, 2016, “What the Supreme Court Just Said – and What it Didn’t – about all-white Juries” <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/the-fix/wp/2016/05/23/what-the-supreme-court-just-said-and-what-it-didnt-about-all-white-juries/>
- *Vox*, “A Supreme Court Case about Juries Could Have a Big Impact on Racism in the Justice System,” May 23, 2016 <http://www.vox.com/2016/5/23/11650830/foster-v-chatman-supreme-court-decision-ruling>
- *Freakonomics Blog*, *The New York Times*, September 22, 2010.
- “A Jury Pool’s Race Can Deny Justice” – *CNN Opinion Piece* – May 23, 2012 [http://www.cnn.com/2012/05/23/opinion/anwar-bayer-hjalmarsson-jury-racism/index.html?utm\\_source=feedburner&utm\\_medium=feed&utm\\_campaign=Feed%3A+rss%2Fcnn\\_latest+%28RSS%3A+Most+Recent%29](http://www.cnn.com/2012/05/23/opinion/anwar-bayer-hjalmarsson-jury-racism/index.html?utm_source=feedburner&utm_medium=feed&utm_campaign=Feed%3A+rss%2Fcnn_latest+%28RSS%3A+Most+Recent%29)
- *The Economist*, Race and Juries, <http://www.economist.com/blogs/democracyinamerica/2013/07/trayvon-martin-case?fsrc=scn/fb/wl/tr/raceandjuries>

#### “Driving Under the Influence of Our Fathers”

- *Nonicocolasos.wordpress.com* November 29, 2009
- *Ekonomistas.se* August 25, 2009.