Name: Dick Johnny Durevall

Born: 13/8 1954

Nationality: Swedish

Address: Mors Backe 11, 414 67 Göteborg Tel. +46-31-884127

#### Education

PhD, Economics (Ekonomie doktor), University of Gothenburg, 1993, Essays on Chronic Inflation: The Brazilian Experience

Bachelor's degree (Economics, Sociology and Statistics,) University of Gothenburg, 1986

Diploma in marketing, Institutet för högre marknadsföring (Private college), 1984

#### Work experience

Current Employment: Senior Professor, University of Gothenburg, Sweden, 1/9 2022-

Professor, Department of Economics, University of Gothenburg, Sweden, 1/5 2012-31/8 2022

Advisory work on economic issues for Sida on Zimbabwe 1989-2001 and on Malawi 1998-2008, approximately two months per year

Associate Professor/ Senior Lecturer, Department of Economics, University of Gothenburg, Sweden, 2001-2012

Senior Lecturer, University of Skövde, 1/8 2000 - 1/2 2005

Research Fellow 1/8 1998 – 31/12 2000, Department of Economics, University of Gothenburg

Assistant Professor 1/7 1994- 30/7 1998, Department of Economics, University of Gothenburg

#### **Other current activities**

Chairman of Thematic Research Group B, Macroeconomic Policies Investment and Growth, African Economic Resource Consortium (AERC), Nairobi, since 2022

Resource person at African Economic Resource Consortium (AERC), Nairobi, since 2005, and member of AERC Training Sub-committee, 2011-2017

# CV

Chairman of the board of Stiftelsen Gästforskarbostäder vid Göteborgs universitet (a foundation that owns two houses with 70 apartments for visiting researchers)

#### Selected past activities

Editorial Board Member of Ekonomisk Debatt, 2017-2022.

Theme coordinator and board member of Gothenburg Centre for Globalization and Development (GCGD), since 2009-2020

Editorial Board Member of Economies, 2015-2021

Chairmen of the Committee of Prins Bertil's Foundation 2016-2019

Ex ante evaluator of research applications to the research fund KCP, the World Bank, twice per year 2008-2018.

Member of the team that developed and launched a joint-faculty master's program in Global Health

Panel member of The Research Council of Norway 2016-2017

Member of Nämnden för konsumentprisindex (CPI Expert Group) at Statistics Sweden 2014-2016

Panel member of Swedish National Science Foundation, Swedish Research Links 2014-2015

Director of the Master's Programme in economics at Graduate School, since 2009-2012

External supervisor and resource person, University of Kelaniya, Sri Lanka, 2007-2010

Principal Investigator, monetary policy in Rwanda, International Growth Centre, London School of Economics (since 2011-2013)

Member of the resource group for the Swedish Globalization Commission, 2008-09

Vice-Chairman, Department of Economic and Political Sciences, University of Skövde, 2004-05.

Member of the Board of the Department of Economic and Political Sciences, University of Skövde, 2001-05

Report to the World Bank "Knowledge for Change Program (KCP): Program Evaluation Report" (with Arne Bigsten), 2007.

HIV/AIDS, Adult Mortality and Fertility: Evidence from Malawi, a study for Sida, (with Annika Lindskog), 2008.

Study on driver's of food inflation in Ethiopia for the World Bank (with J. Loening and Y. Aylew Birru), 2008.

HIV prevalence in Malawi: A study of individual and contextual factors, for Sida (with Annika Lindskog), 2008.

Study on driver's of food inflation in Ethiopia for the World Bank, 2008.

HIV prevalence in Malawi: A study of individual and contextual factors, for Sida, 2008.

Employment Diagnostic: Analysis on Malawi, study for the ILO, 2010.

Study on rice price inflation and policy response in Lao PDR for the World Bank, 2011.

Study on the pre-conditions for forming the East African Community, for the International Growth Centre, London School of Economics, 2011.

Three studies on monetary policy for National Bank of Rwanda commissioned by the International Growth Centre, London School of Economics 2011-2012.

Study on food prices and the dynamics of inflation in Eastern Africa, African Development Bank, 2012.

Report on PhD Thesis Research Awards, for African Economic Research Consortium (2015)

Tracer study of the PhD Thesis Research Awards, for African Economic Research Consortium (2015)

# Teaching

Development Economics (intermediate, master's and PhD level)

Time Series Econometrics (advanced undergraduate Statistics and PhD in Economics),

Macroeconomic Theory (intermediate, master's and PhD)

International Finance (intermediate and advanced undergraduate level)

International Trade (introductory, intermediate undergraduate and master's)

The Economics of HIV/AIDS (at School of Global Studies, Department of Socials Works, and Sida)

Health economics (advanced undergraduate and master's level)

Global health at Master's program in Global Health

Econometrics, Executive MBA at Gothenburg School of Business, Economics and Law

# **Publications in journals**

"Associations of Social Support with Sexual Practices, Health Behaviours, and Health Outcomes Among Adolescent Girls and Young Women: Evidence From a Longitudinal Study in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa" (2023), Durevall, D., Cowden, R. G., Beckett, S., Kharsany, A. B., Lewis, L., George, G., ... & Govender, K. *International Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 1-11.

"Gender Policy and Intimate Partner Violence in Colombia." (2023). PLoS ONE 18(11): e0290313. <u>https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0290313.0290313</u>

Aid and institutions: Local effects of World Bank aid on perceived Institutional quality in Africa. (2022) *Review of International Organizations*, https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-022-09478-w (with Ann-Sofi Isaksson).

"Depression symptoms, HIV testing, linkage to ART, and viral suppression among women in a high HIV burden district in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa: A cross-sectional household study" (2022) *Journal of Health Psychology*, 27(4), with Govender, K., Cowden, R. G., Beckett, S., Kharsany, A.

Lokala effekter av bistånd på tilltron till institutioner (2022), *Ekonomis Debatt* no 1. 48-55, (with Ann-Sofie Isaksson).

"To educate a woman and to educate a man: Gender-specific sexual behavior and human immunodeficiency virus responses to an education reform in Botswana" (2020). *Health Economics*, 30(3), 642-658 (with A. Lindskog),

"Fairtrade and Market Efficiency: Fairtrade-Labeled Coffee in the Swedish Coffee Market" *Economies*, 8(2), 30, 2020

"Education and HIV incidence among young women in KwaZulu-Natal: An association but no evidence of a causal protective effect" (2019) *Plos One: March 4, 2019 https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0213056* (with A. Lindskog and G. George)

"Effects of a Short Message Service (SMS) Intervention on Reduction of HIV Risk Behaviours and Improving HIV Testing Rates Among Populations located near Roadside Wellness Clinics: A Cluster Randomised Controlled Trial in South Africa, Zimbabwe and Mozambique" (2019), *AIDS Behavior* (with K. Govender, S. Beckett, W. Masebo, C, Braga, P. Zambezi, M. Manhique, G. George). https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-019-02427-6

"Greater risk for more money: the economics of negotiating condom use amongst sex workers in South Africa" *Aids Care*, (2019), with (G. George, S. Nenea, S. Beckett, A. and K. Govender. <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2018.1563284</u>

"Cost Pass-Through in the Swedish Coffee Market" (2018) *European Review of Agricultural Economics*, 45(4), 505-529.

"Comments on Globalization and school-work choices in an emerging economy: Vietnam" (2017) *Asian Economic Papers*, 16(2).

"Importing High Food Prices by Exporting" (2017) *World Bank Research Digest*, 11(2). (with Roy van der Weide)

"Importing High Food Prices by Exporting: Rice Prices in Lao PDR" (2017), *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 68(1) (with Roy van der Weide)

"Adult Mortality, AIDS and Fertility in Rural Malawi" *The Developing Economies* Volume 54 Number 3 (September 2016) (with Annika Lindskog).

"Trade Liberalization and Wage Inequality: Empirical Evidence from Bangladesh" (2015) *Journal of Bangladesh Studies*, 16(1) 13-24 (with F. Munshi).

"Intimate Partner Violence and HIV in sub-Saharan Africa" (2015) *World Development* Volume 72, August 2015, Pages 27-42, (with Annika Lindskog).

"Är priserna på rättvisemärkt kaffe rättvisa?" (2015) Ekonomisk Debatt, No. 1.

"Intimate partner violence and HIV in ten sub-Saharan African countries: What do the Demographic and Health Surveys tell us?" (2015) *The Lancet Global Health, 3, e34-43* (with Annika Lindskog)

"Våld i när relationer och hiv i Afrika söder om Sahara" (2014) *Ekonomisk Debatt*, No. 1. with Annika Lindskog.

"Inflation Dynamics and Food Prices in Ethiopia" (2013), *Journal of Development Economics*, 104 89–106 (with J. Loening and Y. Ayalew Birru)

"HIV and Inequality: (2012) The Case of Malawi" *World Development, Vol. 40, No. 7* (with Annika Lindskog),

"Offshoring and Occupational Wages: Some Empirical Evidence" (2012), *Journal of International Trade and Development* (with A. Bigsten and F. Munshi) Vol. 21, Issue 2, 253-269.

"The Futile Quest for a Grand Explanation of Long-run Government Expenditure" (2011), *Journal of Public Economics*, 95(7-8) (with Magnus Henrekson).

"Uncovering the Impact of the HIV Epidemic on Fertility in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Case of Malawi" (2011), *Journal of Population Economics*, 24(2) (with Annika Lindskog).

"Kenya's Development Path and Factor Prices 1964-2000" (2008), *Journal of Development Studies*, 44(2) (with A. Bigsten).

"Demand for Coffee: The Role of Prices, Preferences and Market Power" (2007), *Food Policy*. 32(5-6).

"Competition in the Swedish Coffee Market 1978-2002" (2007) International Journal of Industrial Organization. 25(4).

"Openness and Wage Inequality in Kenya, 1964-2000" (2006) *World Development*, March, 34(3) (with A. Bigsten).

"Globalisation and Policy Effects in Africa" (2003), *The World Economy*, 26(8) (with A. Bigsten).

"The Dynamics of Inflation in Kenya, 1974-1996" (2001) *Journal of African Economies*, 10(1), (with N. Ndung'u).

"Does Market Liberalisation Increase Total Factor Productivity: Evidence from the Manufacturing Sector in Zimbabwe" (2000) *Journal of Southern African Studies* 26(3), (with H. Bjurek).

"Inertial Inflation, Price Stickiness and Indexation: Evidence from Brazil" (1999) *Journal of Development Economics* 60(2).

"The Dynamics of Chronic Inflation in Brazil, 1968-1985" (1998) Journal of Business and Economics Statistics, 16(4).

# **Books and book chapters**

"How has HIV/AIDS impacted on the Labor Force in Botswana?" forthcoming in *Botswana: Path to Prosperity* Eds. H. Fidzane, K. Jefferis and I. Mannathoko, Oxford University Press

"Abstinence, Abstinence, and More Abstinence: HIV/AIDS in Malawi" (2013) Chap. 6 in *Globalization and Development: Rethinking Interventions and Governance*, Ed. A. Bigsten, Routledge (with A. Lindskog)

"The African economy and its role in the world economy" (2008) *Current African Issues* no. 40, The Nordic Africa Institute. (with A. Bigsten)

*The impact of HIV/AIDS on Livelihoods, Poverty and the Economy of Malawi* (2006) Sida Studies no. 18, (with L. Arrehag, S. de Vylder and M. Sjöblom).

"Globalisation and Structural Adjustment in Africa" (2004), Chap 3 in *Globalization and the Southern African Economies*, Ed. M. Lundahl, Research Report No. 130, The Nordic Africa Institute, Uppsala (with A. Bigsten).

"Reform of the Malawian Public Sector: Incentives, Governance and Accountability" (2003) Chap. 6 in *Reforming Africa's Institutions: Ownership, Incentives, and Capabilities,* Ed. S. Kayizzi-Mugerwa, United Nations University Press.

"Competition and Pricing: An Analysis of the Market for Roasted Coffee" (2003) Chap. 5 in *High prices in Sweden – a result of poor competition?* Swedish Competition Authority Report.

"Macroeconomic Policies and the Manufacturing Sector" (2001) Chap. 13 in Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment Policies in Zimbabwe, Ed. C. Mumbengegwi, Palgrave, 2001 (with H. Bjurek and D. Ndlela).

"Inflation in the Transition to a Market Economy: The Case of Zimbabwe" (2001) Chap. 4 in *Macroeconomic and Structural Adjustment Policies in Zimbabwe*, Ed. C. Mumbengegwi, Palgrave, (with P. Kadenge)

"Investment, productivity growth and structural adjustment in Zimbabwe" (2001) Chap. 11 in *From Crisis to Growth in Africa*, Ed. M. Lundahl, Rutledge

"Money Demand and Transmission Effects in Sweden" in *Econometric Modelling of Long-Run Relations and Common Trends: Theory and Applications*, (1995) Ed. K. Juselius, Vol. III, University of Copenhagen (with L. Meuller).

*Essays on Chronic Inflation: The Brazilian Experience* Doctoral thesis, Ekonomiska Studier no 42, School of Economics, Göteborg University, 1993.

"Trade Liberation the Zimbabwean Way" (1995) Chap. 6 in *Economic Crises in Africa: Perspectives on Policy Responses* Eds. M. Blomström and M. Lundahl, Routledge, London,.

# **Recent and unpublished working papers**

"Aid and child health: Local effects of aid on stunting in Malawi" (2022) ) Working Papers in Economics 830, Department of Economics, University of Gothenburg (with Ann-Sofie Isaksson).

"The Dynamics of Inflation in Ethiopia and Kenya" (2012) Working Paper 151, African Development Bank (with Bo Sjö).

"The East African Community: Pre-conditions for an effective monetary union" (2011). Scandinavian Working Papers in Economics (S-WoPEc), No. 520.

"Employment Diagnostic Analysis on Malawi" 2010, ILO Employment Working Paper No. 73. (with Richard Mussa)

# **Reports and miscellaneous publications**

"Vem i hela världen kan man egentligen lita på?" Ledare, Ekonomisk Debatt, no. 2, 2020

"Våld i nära relationer – ett ämne för nationalekonomer" Ledare, *Ekonomisk Debatt*, no. 7, 2018

"Brist på sedlar är det minsta problemet" *Forskning och framsteg* 7, 2017 Konserthuset

"Kampen mot aids hotas av bakslag" Svenska dagbladet, 1 Aug, 2016

"Preliminary Tracer Study on PhD Thesis Awards" (with Victor Murinde) (2016) for AERC, Nairobi.

"Report of the Review Group of the Training Sub-Committee to Look into PhD Thesis Research Awards" (with Victor Murinde) (2015) for AERC, Nairobi.

"The determinants of the real exchange rate in Rwanda" (2013) A study prepared for the National Bank of Rwanda and for International Growth Centre, Oxford/London School of Economics.

"The Dynamics of Inflation in Ethiopia and Kenya" (2012) Working Paper 151, African Development Bank.

"Inflation dynamics in Rwanda" (2012) A study prepared for the National Bank of Rwanda and International Growth Centre, Oxford/London School of Economics.

"Money demand in Rwanda" (2012), A study prepared for the National Bank of Rwanda and International Growth Centre, Oxford/London School of Economics.

"The East African Community: Pre-conditions for an effective monetary union" (2011). Policy Note, Prepared for International Growth Centre, Oxford/London School of Economics.

"Lao PDR Responding to Rice Price Inflation" (2011) Policy Brief, Report No. 62276-LA, the World Bank (with J. Loening et al.).

"Employment Diagnostic Analysis on Malawi" (2010), report for the Government of Malawi and ILO (with Richard Mussa).

"Inflation Dynamics and Food Prices in an Agricultural Economy: The Case of Ethiopia" (2009), report to the World Bank, also World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4969, (with J. Loening and Yohannes Ayalew Birru)

"The African economy and its role in the world economy" A background paper commissioned by the Nordic Africa Institute for the Swedish Government White Paper on Africa, June 2007 (with Arne Bigsten).

"HIV prevalence in Malawi: A study of individual and contextual factors" (2009) report to Sida (with Annika Lindskog).

"HIV/AIDS, Adult Mortality and Fertility: Evidence from Malawi" Country Economic Report 2008:1, Sida, Stockholm (with Annika Lindskog).

"Knowledge for Change Program: Program Evaluation Report" report to the World Bank, 2007 (with Arne Bigsten).

"The Impact of HIV/AIDS on the Economy, Livelihoods and Poverty of Malawi" (2006) Country Economic Report 2006:1, Sida Stockholm (with L. Arrehag, S. de Vylder and M. Sjöblom).

"Review and Assessment of Policy Research Institutes in Eastern and Southern Africa" (2006) Report to Sida/SAREC (with Göran Hedebro).

"Public Finance Management Reform in Malawi" Country Economic Report 2005:1, Sida, Stockholm (with Mattias Erlandsson).

"Common Approach to Budget Support (CABS) Review of Budget Support to Malawi", Sept. 2005 (with people from DFID, EU, and Norwegian Embassy)

"Common Approach to Budget Support (CABS) Review of Budget Support to Malawi", Sept. 2004 (with people from DFID, EU, and Norwegian Embassy)

"Memorandum on Swedish Budget Support to Malawi", report to Sida, 2004".

"Memorandum on Swedish Budget Support to Malawi", report for Sida, 2003", (with M. Erlandsson).

"Memorandum on Swedish Balance of Payment support to Malawi", report for Sida (2002).

"Malawi: Economic Growth, Poverty and Public Sector Reform" Country Economic Report 2002:2, Sida, Stockholm.

"Zimbabwean Maize Markets" Country Economic Report 2000:10, Sida (with R. Mabugo).

"Utvärdering av möjligheter för framtida betalningsbalanstöd till Malawi", report for Sida, 1999", (with H. Bengtsson and J. Donovan) (Memorandum on Swedish Balance of Payment support to Malawi).

"Utvärdering av möjligheter för framtida betalningsbalanstöd till Malawi", report for Sida, 1998 (with S. Egerö) (Memorandum on Swedish Balance of Payment support to Malawi).

"Structural Adjustment and Productivity: A Study of the Manufacturing and Agricultural Sectors in Zimbabwe" Country Economic Report 1998:1, Sida (with T. Godana och H. Bjurek).

"Evaluation of Swedish Balance of Payment Support to Zimbabwe", SPM Consultants, 1995 (with A. Gustafsson and K. Mlambo).

"Inflation and Stabilization Policies in Zimbabwe" SIDA Macroeconomic Studies no 63, 1995 (with K. Mlambo).

"Trade Liberalization and Foreign Exchange Management: Zimbabwe 1990-1993" SIDA Macroeconomic Studies no 48, 1994 (with K. Mlambo).

"Zimbabwe: Trade Liberalization and Land Reform" SIDA Macroeconomic Studies no 21, 1991.

"Trade Policy, Employment and Equity in Zimbabwe" SIDA Macroeconomic Studies no 6, 1989.